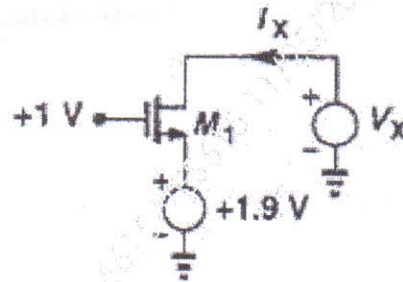


Note : 1) Question **ONE** is compulsory

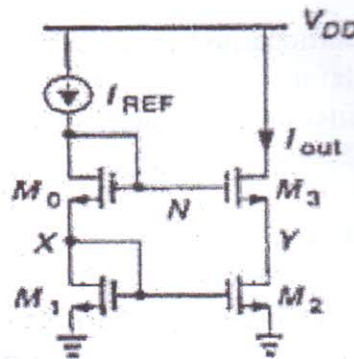
- 2) Solve any **THREE** out of remaining questions
- 3) Draw neat and clean diagrams
- 4) Assume suitable data if required.

1. A. Establish the appropriate relationship between g_m and R_{on} for MOSFET. 5
B. Draw and explain LC oscillator. 5
C. Explain the necessity of Millers theorem with suitable example. 5
D. Explain System on chip and System in package. 5
2. A. What is bandgap reference? In short describe various methods of implementation of bandgap references. 10
B. Draw and explain common gate circuit. 5
C. Sketch I_x and the transconductance of the transistor as a function of V_x for each circuit in the given figure as V_x varies from 0 to V_{DD} . For part (a) assume V_x varies from 0 to 1.5V. 5



3. A. Write qualitative analysis of input-output characteristics of a differential pair. Also mention about common mode characteristics for the same. 10
B. Write in detail about speed considerations of a switch capacitor circuit. 10

4. A. In the following Figure, sketch V_X and V_Y as a function of I_{REF} . If I_{REF} requires 10
 O.5V to operate as a current source, what is its maximum value? Assume: for
 all transistors
 $(W/L)=25/0.5$, $\mu_n C_{ox} = 50 \mu A/V^2$, $V_{TH}=0.6V$, $\lambda=\gamma=0$ and $V_{DD}=3V$.



- B. Explain the following for op-amp 5
 I. CMRR II. Input Range Limitation
- C. Explain the white noise and flicker noise in case of MOSFET. Explain which 5
 noise is dominant when?
5. A. Discuss stability issues and frequency compensation of two stage operational 10
 amplifier.
- B. Explain Non-ideal effects in PLL. 10
6. A. Compare the performance of various op-amp topologies. 5
 B. Draw and explain charge pump circuit. 5
 C. Explain noninverting switched capacitor amplifier circuit. 5
 D. Draw and explain AMS design flow. 5

Q.P. Code : 733703

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 80

- N.B. :** (1) Question No.1 is **compulsory**.
 (2) Solve **any three** from remaining.

1. Solve **any four** :

20

- (a) Write a short note on frame relay.
- (b) What do you mean by Network layer design ?
- (c) What is wireless sensor network ?
- (d) Explain with diagram frame format of SO NET.
- (e) What is Roll of VCI & VPI in ATM ?

2. (a) What is a firewall ? What are the capabilities & limitation of firewall ? Discuss the different type of firewall, along with their advantage & disadvantage. 10

(b) Explain the hardware implement of SONET architecture. 10

3. (a) Explain the protocol stack for IEEE 802.15.1 standard. 10

(b) Draw and explain IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPAN device architecture. 10

4. (a) Explain ATM cell format. Also describe the different functional layers of ATM and bring out the significance of AAL layer. 10

(b) Draw and explain frame format of FR & explain address fields. How it provides congestion control and QoS. 10

5. (a) Explain Demilitarized Zone (DMZ) in brief. 10

(b) What is the need of DWDM? Explain the technology with a neat schematic diagram, also list the system components. 10

6. Write a short note (**any four**) :

20

- (a) RMON and FCAPS
- (b) Packet filtering
- (c) B-ISDN
- (d) NAT
- (e) Port forwarding

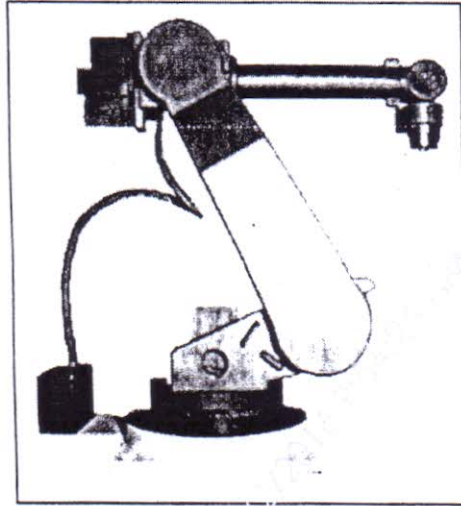
(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80]

- N. B.:**
1. Question No. 1 is compulsory.
 2. Attempt any three questions from the remaining five questions.
 3. Assume suitable data if necessary.
 4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

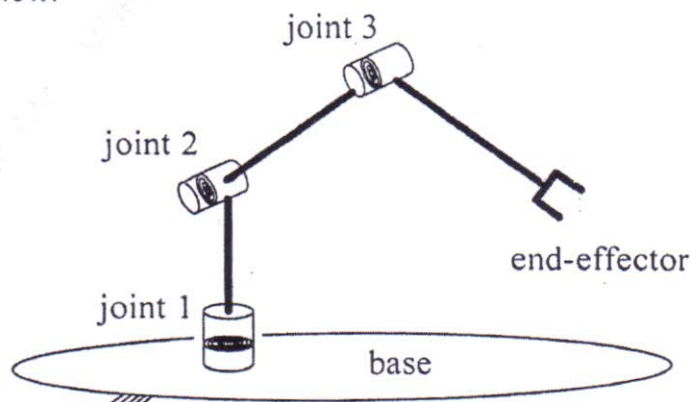
Q.1. Answer following questions in brief.

- a Draw the approximate workspace for the following robot. Assume the dimensions of the base and other parts of the structure of the robot are as shown below. (05)



- What is a homogeneous transformation matrix? Give the transformation matrix for pure translation and rotation matrix about y-axis. (05)
- Discuss wave-front planner in brief. (05)
- What is Histogram? Explain the use of Histogram in image processing. (05)

- Q.2.** a A 3-DOF robot arm has been designed for applying paint on flat walls, as shown below. (12)

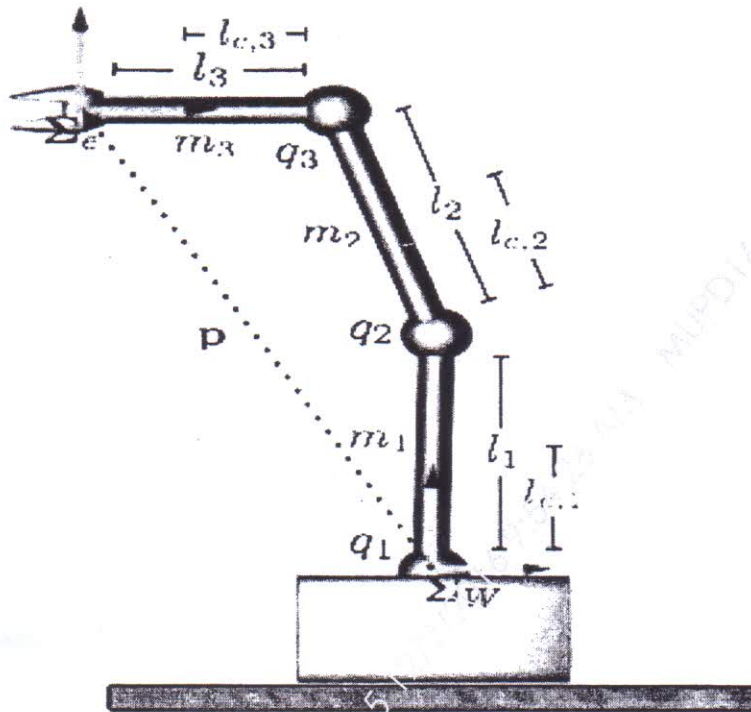


- Assign coordinate frame as necessary based on the D-H representation
- Write parameter table
- Find the ${}^U T_H$ matrix.

[TURN OVER

- b Define the following terms (08)
- Roll, Pitch and Yaw angles
 - Euler angles
 - Articulated joints

- Q.3. a Discuss differential rotation about reference axes. (08)
- b Derive the equations of motion for the system shown below: (12)



- A a Explain Bug1 algorithm and compare it with Bug2 algorithm. (10)
- b Explain how you will use attractive/repulsive potential function method to handle moving objects. (10)
- S a What is visibility graph? Explain algorithm to construct visibility graph. (10)
- b Differentiate between (10)
- I. Path versus trajectory
 - II. Joint space versus Cartesian space
- E Write short notes on
- a Trajectory planning (05)
 - b Robot applications (05)
 - c Potential function in non-Euclidean spaces (05)
 - d Construction of GVD (05)