

(3 Hours)

[Total marks : 80

Note :-

- 1) Question number 1 is compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any three questions from the remaining five questions.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 a) Find the angle between the surfaces $x \log z + 1 - y^2 = 0$, $x^2 y + z = 2$ at $(1, 1, 1)$. 05
- b) Show that the functions $f_1(x) = 1$, $f_2(x) = x$ are orthogonal on $(-1, 1)$. Determine the constants a and b such that the function $f_3(x) = -1 + ax + bx^2$ is orthogonal to both f_1 and f_2 on that interval. 05
- c) Find the Laplace transform of $\int_0^t u^{-1} e^{-u} \sin u \, du$. 05
- d) Prove that $f(z) = (x^3 - 3xy^2 + 2xy) + i(3x^2y - x^2 + y^2 - y^3)$ is analytic and find $f'(z)$ and $f(z)$ in terms of z . 05
- Q.2 a) Obtain half-range sine series of $f(x) = x(\pi - x)$ in $(0, \pi)$ and hence, find the value of $\sum \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n-1)^3}$. 06
- b) Prove that $\vec{F} = (y^2 \cos x + z^3) \mathbf{i} + (2y \sin x - 4) \mathbf{j} + (3xz^2 + 2) \mathbf{k}$ is a conservative field. Find the scalar potential for \vec{F} . 06
- c) Find the inverse Laplace transform of $\frac{s+2}{s^2-4s+13}$ 08
- d) $\frac{1}{(s-a)(s-b)}$
- Q.3 a) Prove that $J_{5/2}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi x}} \left(\frac{3-x^2}{x^2} \sin x - \frac{3}{x} \cos x \right)$. 06
- b) Find the analytic function $f(z) = u + iv$ if $3u + 2v = y^2 - x^2 + 16xy$. 06

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- c) Expand $f(x) = \begin{cases} \pi x, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & 1 < x < 2 \end{cases}$ period 2 into a Fourier Series. 08

- Q. 4 a) Prove that $\int x^3 \cdot J_0(x) dx = x^3 \cdot J_1(x) - 2x^2 \cdot J_2(x)$. 06

- b) Use Stoke's Theorem to evaluate $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ where $\vec{F} = yz \mathbf{i} + zx \mathbf{j} + xy \mathbf{k}$ and C is the boundary of the circle $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1, z = 0$. 06

- c) Solve using Laplace transform $(D^2 - 3D + 2)y = 4e^{2t}$ with $y(0) = -3$ and $y'(0) = 5$. 08

- Q. 5 a) Prove that $2J_0''(x) = J_2(x) - J_0(x)$. 06

- b) Use Laplace transform to evaluate $\int_0^\infty e^{-t} \left(\int_0^t u^2 \sin hu \cos hu du \right) dt$. 06

- c) Obtain complex form of Fourier Series for $f(x) = e^{ax}$ in $(-\pi, \pi)$ where a is not an integer. Hence deduce that when a is a constant other than an integer 08

$$\cos ax = \frac{\sin \pi a}{\pi} \sum \frac{(-1)^n a}{(a^2 - n^2)} e^{inx}$$

- Q. 6 a) Express the function 06

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -e^{kx} & \text{for } x < 0 \\ e^{-kx} & \text{for } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

as Fourier Integral and hence, prove that

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{\omega \sin \omega x}{\omega^2 + k^2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2} e^{-kx} \quad \text{if } x > 0, k > 0.$$

- b) Using Green's theorem evaluate 06

$$\oint_C (e^{x^2} - xy) dx - (y^2 - ax) dy$$

where C is the circle $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$.

- c) Under the transformation $w = \frac{z-1}{z+1}$, show that the map of the straight line $y = x$ is a circle and find its center and radius. 08

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Q.P. Code :10592

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B:

1. Question -1 is compulsory.
2. Solve any THREE from remaining questions.
3. Assume suitable data if necessary.

1. a) Explain two terminal Mos structure. (05)
- b) Calculate width of the space charge region in a PN junction when a reverse bias voltage is applied consider a P-N junction at $T = 300\text{ K}$, $N_a = 10^{16}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $N_d = 10^{15}\text{ cm}^{-3}$, $n_i = 1.5 \times 10^{10}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $V_R = 5\text{ V}$; $V_{bi} = 0.635\text{ V}$, V_{bi} is the built in potential barrier voltage. (05)
- c) Write note on HBT. (05)
- d) Explain differences between FET and MESFET. (05)
2. a) Explain construction working and characteristics of Tunnel diode. (10)
- b) Draw and explain hybrid π (pi) model of BJT (10)
3. a) Calculate V_{bi} in a silicon P-N junction at $T = 300\text{ K}$ for $N_d = 10^{15}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $N_a = 10^{15}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ and $n_i = 1.5 \times 10^{10}\text{ cm}^{-3}$. (10)
- b) Explain constructions working and characteristics of E MOSFET (10)
4. a) Explain construction, working and characteristics of FET (10)
- b) Explain following effects in FET – (1) Channel length modulation (10)
(2) Velocity saturation effects.
5. a) Draw and explain energy band diagram for MOSFET for different gate bias conditions. (10)
- b) Explain working and characteristics of SCR. (10)
6. Write notes on any four of the following (20)
 - a) Zener diode voltage regulator.
 - b) Triac
 - c) Solar Cell
 - d) Photo diode
 - e) UJT relaxation oscillator

(3 Hours)

Marks : 80

NB : (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.

(2) Out of remaining questions, attempt any three questions.

(3) Assume suitable data, wherever necessary.

1. (a) Draw Master slave JK flip flop 5
 (b) Describe ring counter operation with the help of logical diagram 5
 (c) Use half subtractors and gates to realize the Full Subtractor 5
 (d) Compare Moore and Melay machines 5
2. (a) Design 2 bit comparator and draw its logical diagram 10
 (b) Design 1 digit BCD adder using IC 7483 and perform $(0011)_{BCD} + (1100)_{BCD}$ 10
3. (a) Use 4:1 MUX and gates to implement the following function 10
 $Y(P,Q,R,S) = \sum m(0,3,4,6,9,11,12,14, 15)$
 (b) Explain the working of shift register IC 74194 in detail with applications. 10
4. (a) Design a mealy sequence detector to detect ---1001--- using D flip-flops and logic gates 10
 (b) Design a circuit with optimum utilization of PLA to implement the following functions . 10
 $A = \sum m(1, 2, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15)$
 $B = \sum m(0, 3, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14)$
 $C = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 7, 10, 11)$
5. (a) Use K-map to reduce following function and then implement it by NOR gates. 10
 $F = \pi M(1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15) + d(0, 5, 9)$
 (b) Eliminate redundant states and draw the reduced state diagram. 10

Present State	Next State		Output Y
	X = 0	X = 1	
A	B	D	1
B	C	E	0
C	E	F	1
D	E	B	0
E	D	C	0
F	B	D	1

6. Write short notes :

20

- (a) Universal shift register
- (b) Johnson 4-bit counter
- (c) Stuck at '0' and '1' faults
- (d) Explain the characteristics parameters of logic families.

Q.P. Code :22709

[Time: Three Hours]

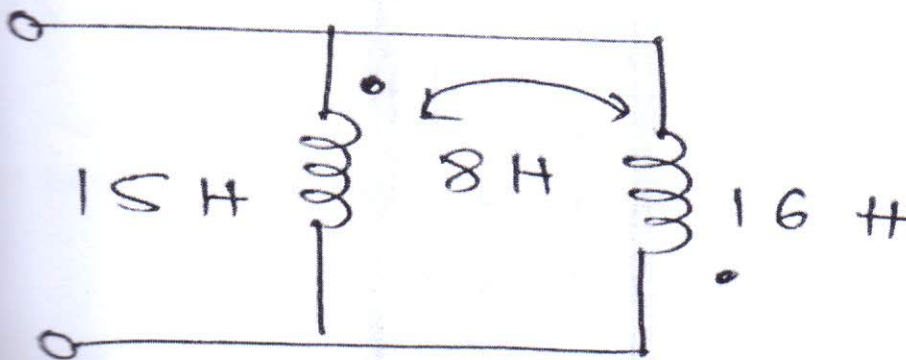
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Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:
1. Question.No.1 is compulsory.
 2. Solve any three questions out of remaining five questions.
 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1 a) Find the equivalent inductance of the network shown.

05



- b) Test whether the polynomial $P(S) = S^4 + 7S^3 + 6S^2 + 21S + 8$ is Hurwitz. Use continued fraction method

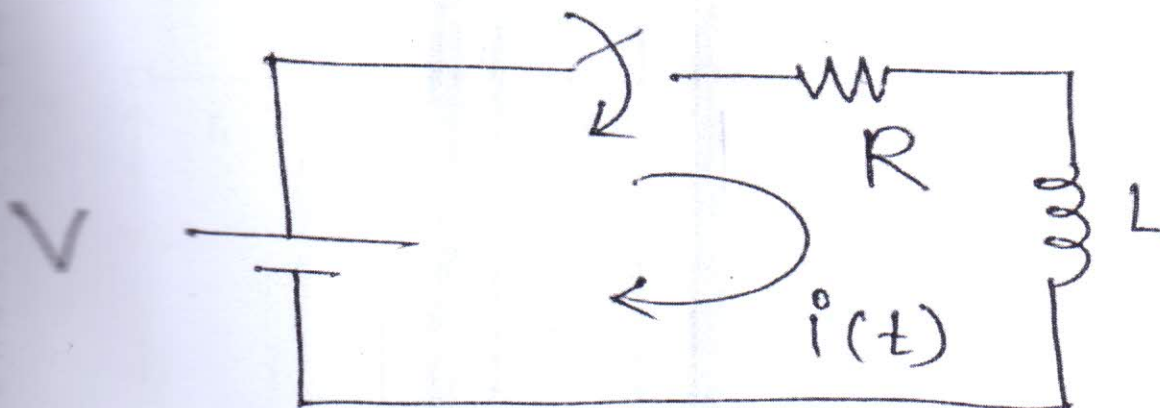
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- c) State and prove the condition for reciprocity in terms of Z parameters.

05

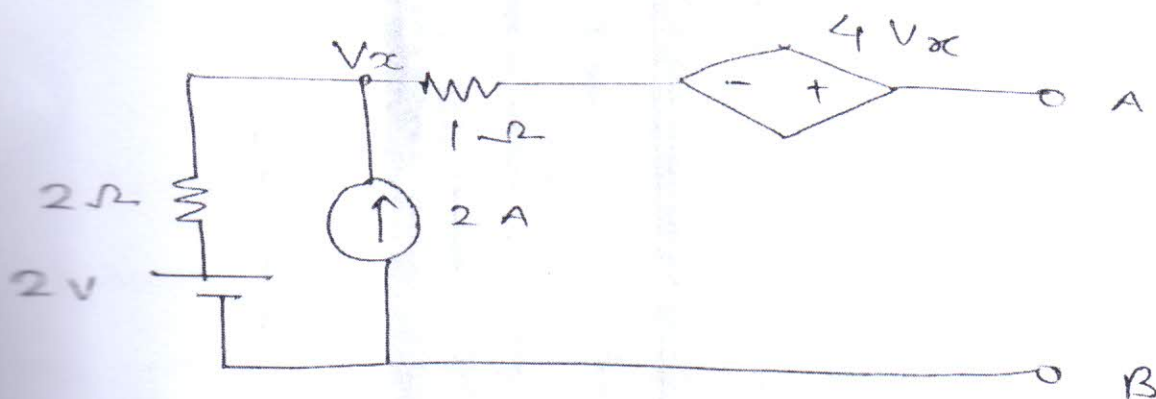
- d) Obtain expression for current in the following circuit.

05

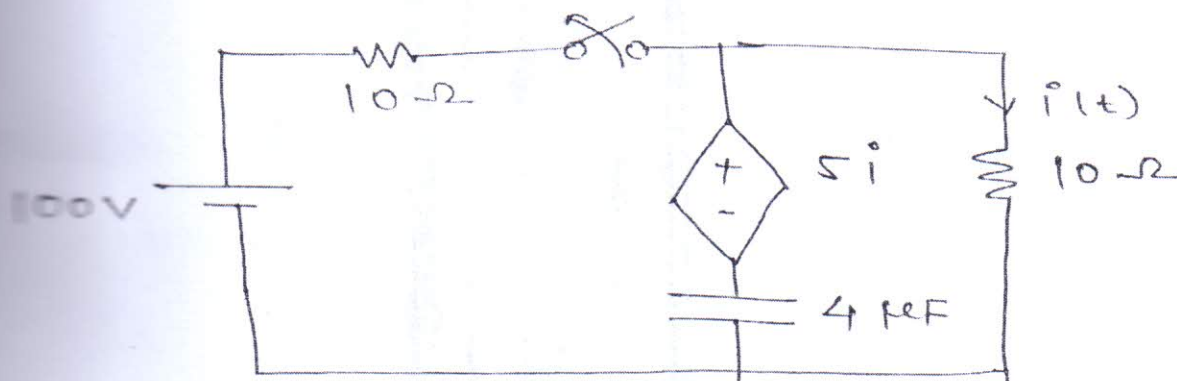


Q.P. Code :22709

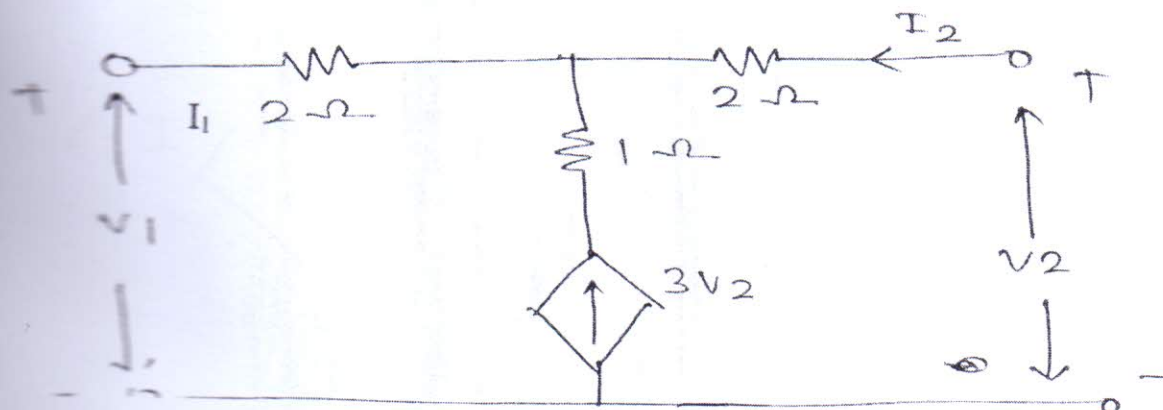
- Q2 a) Obtain Thevenin's equivalent network in the circuit given below for the terminals A and B. 10



- b) For the network shown find the current $i(t)$ when the switch is opened at $t = 0$ 10



- c) Find Y parameter of the network shown in below figure. 10



Q.P. Code :22709

b) Realise foster-I and caur- II of the following impedance function

10

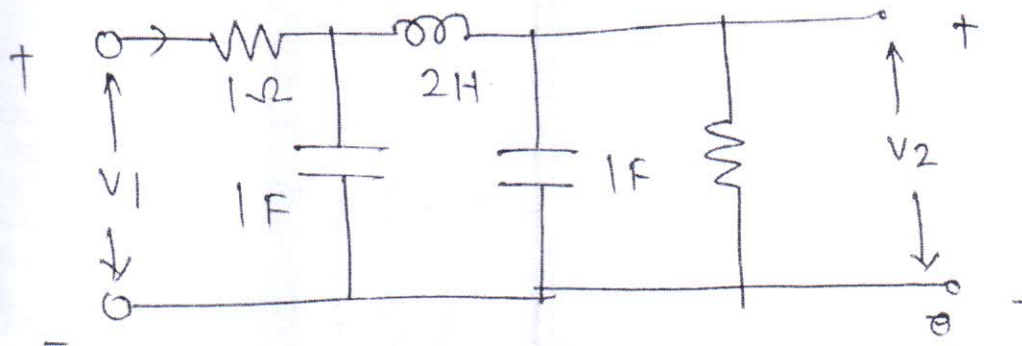
$$z(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+3)}{s(s+2)}$$

a) Test whether $F(S) = \frac{s(s+3)(s+5)}{(s+1)(s+4)}$ is positive real function.

05

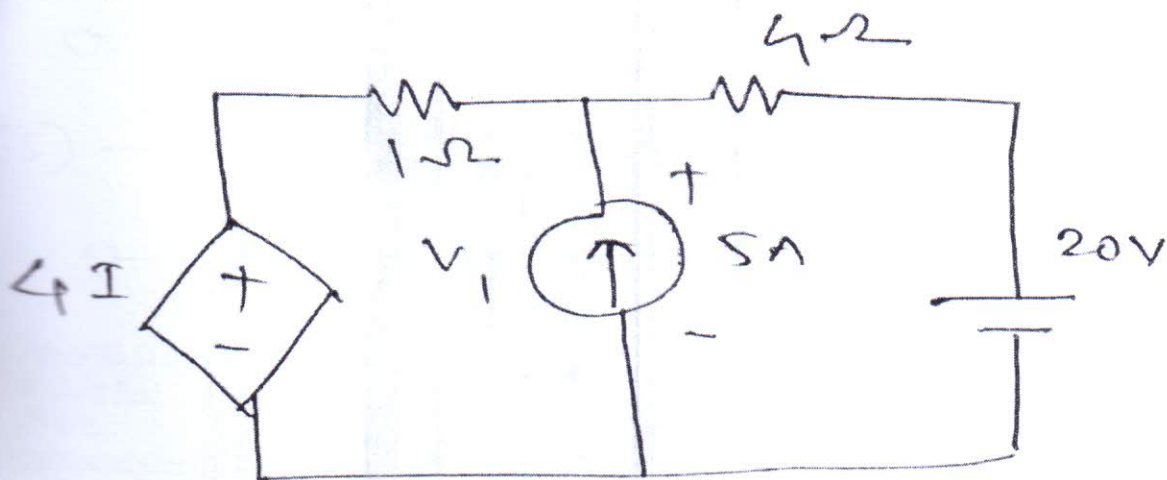
b) Determine the voltage transfer function $\frac{V_2}{V_1}$ for the network given

10



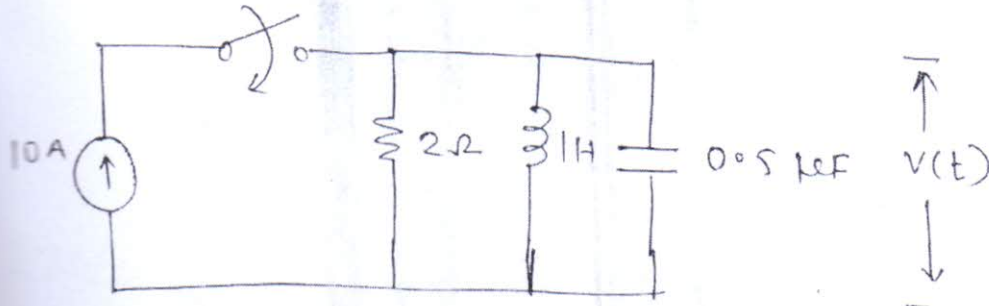
c) Find The voltage V_1 in given figure below

05



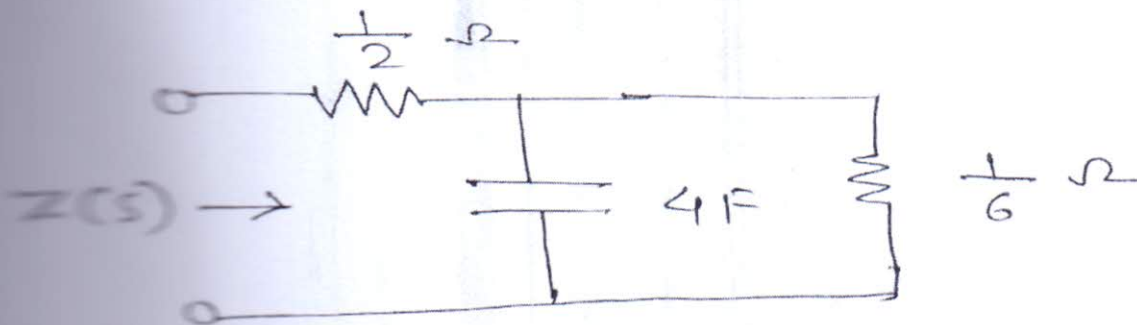
Q.P. Code :22709

- a) For the network shown the switch is closed at $t = 0$. Determine V , $\frac{dv}{dt}$ and $\frac{d^2v}{dt^2}$ at $t = 0^+$ 10



- b) The constants of a transmission line are
 $R = 6 \Omega/\text{km}$ $L = 2.2 \text{ mH}/\text{km}$
 $G = 0.25 \times 10^{-6} \text{ S}/\text{km}$ $C = 0.005 \times 10^{-6} \text{ F}/\text{km}$
 Determine the characteristics impedance and propagation constant, attenuation constant and phase shift constant at 1 kHz 05

- c) Determine the poles and zeros of the impedance function $Z(s)$ in the network shown. 05

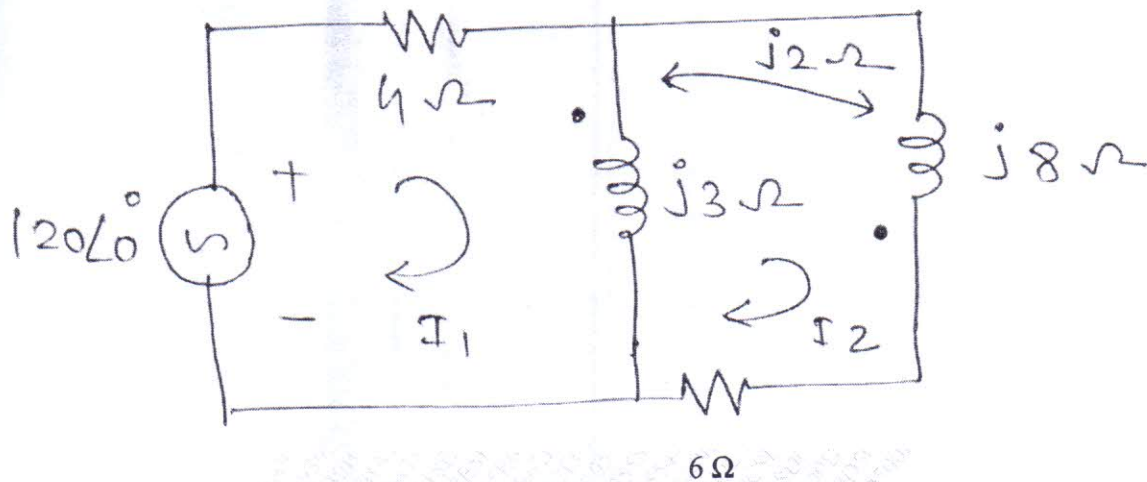


- d) A lossless 75Ω transmission line is terminated by an impedance of $150 + j150 \Omega$. Using Smith chart find
 (i) VSWR
 (ii) Reflection Coefficient 05

Q.P. Code :22709

b) Find the Current through $6\ \Omega$ resistor using mesh analysis in the circuit given below.

10



c) Write short note on initial conditions and final conditions of R, L, C, Components

05

Q.P. Code: 23747

Max Marks: 80

Duration : 3Hrs

- N.B.-1] Question no.1 is compulsory**
2] Attempt any three from remaining

Q 1. Attempt any four questions

[20]

- Define Accuracy, Precision, Linearity, Sensitivity, Resolution
- Write applications of Q-Meter
- Explain Role of Delay Line in CRO
- Write Selection Criteria of Transducers.
- Write brief information of Programmable Logic Controller
- List pressure, level and flow transducers

Q 2. Attempt the following questions

[20]

- Draw and Explain Measurement of Inductance using Maxwell Bridge
- Draw and Explain Measurement of Low and High Resistance using, Kelvin's Double Bridge and Mega ohm Bridge

Q 3. Attempt the following questions

[20]

- Draw and Explain Digital Storage Oscilloscope (DSO) also write applications of DSO.
- Draw and Explain Lissajous Figures in Detection of Frequency and Phase

Q 4. Attempt the following questions

[20]

- Compare RTD, Thermistors, Thermocouples- with their construction, Ranges, and Applications
- Draw and Explain any one application of Linear Variable Differential Transformer

Q 5. Attempt the following questions

[20]

- Draw and Explain Capacitance type method for level measurement. write advantages and disadvantages it.
- Draw and Explain Rotameter for flow measurement. write advantages and disadvantages of it

Q 6. Write a short note on

[20]

- Elastic Pressure Transducers
- Data acquisition system (DAS)- Single channel
- Errors in Measurement
- Auto Ranging and Auto Zero Adjustments in Digital Instruments.